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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/506,937	10/13/2004	Hubert Thoma	H-32407A	6977
74479 7590 08/06/2009 Novartis Animal Health US Inc. 3200 Northline Avenue, Suite 300 Greensboro, NC 27408				
EXAMINER				
LEVY, NEIL S				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
1615				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
08/06/2009		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/506,937

Applicant(s)

THOMA ET AL.

Examiner

NEIL LEVY

Art Unit

1615

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 5/19/09.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 21, 24-26, 29, 32-34 and 37-52 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 21, 25, 29, 33-37, 39, 41, 44, 46, 47, 50, 52 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 24, 26, 32, 34, 38, 40, 42, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior Office action.

Claim 21, 25, 29, 33, 37, 39, 41, 44, 46, 47, & 50 & 52 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over PATEL et al and LILLEY et al WO 01/35925 in view of ALFORD 3737825 or JANS et al 5824336

PATEL provides the coated instant particles, inclusive of coating with benzepril (page 7, line 14) , AS ONE OF A DEFINITIVE NUMBER OF ACTIVES, ADMINISTERED TO AN ANIMAL (LINE 16, PAGE 6), over POWDERS, NANOZISED (p.51, line 23) of sugar or lactose or starch of 30-35 mesh size (page 51, line 29; page 52, top and Example 1).

This is followed by an enteric polymer protective coating of acrylic/methacrylic (Eudragit; Example 6). The particular polymer can be chosen for dissolution at low, or, for sustained release, high, pH. Final dosage forms include pellets and tablets, but are not further described.

LILLEY also provides coated actives for animal oral delivery in feed, as very small particles (p. 7, lines 4-7) . Example 3 shows solution and coating of a bad tasting animal drug, followed by polymeric coating. Products are tablets (claims 3-6).

ALFORD shows how the coated particles, as of the instant shown by PATEL, can be mixed with an animal feed substrate and pelleted (column 2, line 26) or tableted (line 65+) with dical, corn starch.

JANS also mixes actives with feed substrates to form tablets (column 3). The feed substrate Brewers yeast, mixed with actives and additives (column 2, lines 21, 22).

It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made desiring to utilize a protected feed additive to use one of PATEL and LILLEY modified with the acrylic type coatings of PATEL and with ALFORD or JANS additives in order to provide animal acceptance and include desired nutrients and drugs. The selection of each ingredient or administration method is a result effective parameter chosen to obtain the desired effects. It would be obvious to vary the nature of each ingredient to optimize the effects desired.

There is no unobvious and/or unexpected results obtained since the prior art is well aware of the use of amine compounds for enhancement and the use of ingredients for the functionality for which they are known to be used is not a basis for patentability.

Applicant has not provided any objective evidence of criticality, nonobvious or unexpected results that the administration of the particular ingredients' or concentrations provides any greater or different level of prior art expectation as claimed.

PATEL shows how to provide coated particles of actives for animal consumption. Selection of the instant would be within the purview of the animal practitioner, given a limited number of actives are shown (see KSR V TELEFLEX @ 82 USPQ 2d @ 1385)

It would be obvious to formulate as pellet or tablet, as PATEL so directs. Inclusion of feed components in forming the tablet would be an obvious basis for improving attractiveness and palatability to insure animal compliance. Such examples of feed components with actives are shown by ALFORD and JANE. Given these guidelines, the formulator would know an active inclusive of benazepril could be prepared with expectation of animal ingestion.

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed 5/19/09 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. The size as claimed is shown by PATEL, contrary to applicant's arguments. All references address animal dosages. Added components, surfactants, are not excluded in the instant open language.

The claims to yeast & acrylic polymers, with the benzapril active also identified are non-obvious, in examiner's opinion.

There is a question of the difference between lactose, and sugar. Please amend.

Claims 24,26,32,34,38,40,42,43,45,48,49,51, are of allowable subject matter.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to NEIL LEVY whose telephone number is 571-272-0619. The examiner can normally be reached on Tuesday-Friday, 7 AM to 5:30 PM EST..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, MICHAEL WOODWARD can be reached on 571-272-8373. The fax phone

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number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/NEIL LEVY/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 1615

12/17/09